

Unit 8: Lesson 16 – Decimal Representations of Rationals

Activity 16.3: Rational Numbers as Decimals

Skill: Use the Calculate app to convert rational numbers from fractions to decimals.

Activity Summary:

This activity focuses on rational numbers and their various representations, particularly converting from fractions to decimals. Students will learn that rational numbers can always be expressed as either a terminating decimal (this lesson) or a repeating decimal (next lesson). The activity also addresses a common misconception by including examples of square and cube roots that are, in fact, rational numbers which are terminating decimals. The Calculate app on the calculator can be used to convert a rational number in fractional form to an equivalent decimal. The lesson as written indicates not to give students calculators, however they can still be utilized as an intervention or as a tool to check their work.

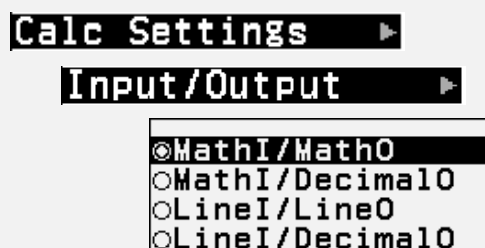
1. Turn on the calculator with the - **On** button. Press – **Home** and then use the arrows to highlight the **Calculate** app.



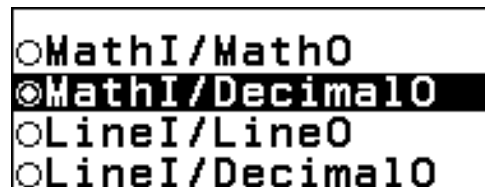
2. Press either or to open the **Calculate** app.





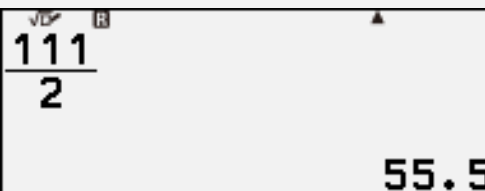



3. To have answers default as **decimal output**, the calculator must be in **MathI/DecimalO** mode. To change the setting, press – **Settings** then press either , , or twice. (The top option, **MathI/MathO** is the default setting.)



4. Press the down arrow to highlight the second option, **MathI/DecimalO** and press either or to select.



<p>5. Press the AC button to return to the Calculate app.</p>	
<p>6. Use the fraction key, $\frac{\Box}{\Box}$, to insert the fraction template. Enter the numerator, press the down arrow, ∇, and then enter the denominator. Press either OK or EXE. $\frac{7}{5}$ is equal to 1.4 as a decimal.</p>	
<p>7. Alternatively, the division key, \div, can be used instead of the fraction template. However, the use of the fraction key is recommended, especially once more complicated expressions involving order of operations or compound fractions are needed.</p>	
<p>8. The second fraction is $\frac{999}{1000}$. Enter this fraction as described in Step 6, then press either OK or EXE.</p>	
<p>9. The next fraction is an improper fraction, $\frac{111}{2}$. It has a numerator that is larger than its denominator. Follow the steps in Step 6 if needed and press either OK or EXE. As a decimal, it is equal to 55.5.</p>	
<p>10. The next number is a cube root. To enter a cube root, first enter the index, 3, then press $\sqrt[n]{\Box}$ (for $\sqrt[n]{\Box}$) followed by the value of the radicand. $\sqrt[3]{1/8}$ is equal to 0.5.</p>	
<p>11. The last fraction is $\frac{3}{8}$ and is equivalent to the decimal 0.375.</p>	